

# Pennsylvania special point examination test answers Reference

## Understanding the Pennsylvania Special Point Examination Test Answers

**Pennsylvania special point examination test answers** refer to the solutions and key responses used during the assessment process for drivers applying for special licenses or permits in Pennsylvania. These tests are designed to evaluate applicants' knowledge of specific rules, regulations, and safety protocols pertinent to special vehicle operations, such as commercial driving, school bus endorsements, or other specialized licensing categories. Proper understanding and preparation for these examinations are crucial for candidates seeking to meet the state's requirements and ensure safety on the roads.

## The Purpose of the Pennsylvania Special Point Examination

### Ensuring Road Safety

The primary goal of the special point examination is to ensure that drivers operating specialized vehicles are well-versed in safety standards, traffic laws, and operational procedures. This reduces the likelihood of accidents caused by driver negligence or lack of knowledge.

### Legal Compliance

Completing the exam successfully is a legal requirement for obtaining or renewing certain licenses or endorsements. The test answers serve as a benchmark to verify that applicants meet Pennsylvania's standards for safe vehicle operation.

### Preparing Candidates for Real-World Scenarios

The questions often simulate real-world situations, testing an applicant's ability to respond appropriately, thus fostering safer driving habits and decision-making skills.

## Common Topics Covered in the Pennsylvania Special Point Examination

### Traffic Laws and Regulations

- Speed limits specific to certain vehicle types
- Right-of-way rules in various scenarios
- Regulations for transporting hazardous materials
- Parking and loading zone rules

## **Vehicle Safety and Maintenance**

- Pre-trip inspection procedures
- Equipment safety checks
- Brake and tire safety standards
- Proper securing of cargo

## **Operational Procedures**

- Safe turning and lane-changing techniques
- Backing and parking procedures
- Handling emergencies and breakdowns
- Proper use of mirrors and signaling

## **Specific Regulations for Specialized Vehicles**

- School bus safety protocols
- Commercial vehicle weight and size restrictions
- Passenger management and safety
- Special licensing requirements

## **How to Access the Pennsylvania Special Point Examination Test Answers**

### **Official Resources**

Applicants should rely primarily on official sources to prepare for the exam. The Pennsylvania Department of Transportation (PennDOT) provides study guides, sample questions, and practice tests that mirror the actual examination content.

### **Study Guides and Practice Tests**

- Review the Pennsylvania Commercial Driver's Manual and other relevant publications.
- Use online practice tests to familiarize yourself with question formats and common topics.
- Attend training courses or driving schools authorized by PennDOT.

## Understanding the Answer Keys

While direct answer keys for the exam are typically not publicly available to prevent cheating, practice tests and study resources include correct responses and explanations. These materials help candidates gauge their readiness and identify areas needing improvement.

## Strategies for Preparing for the Pennsylvania Special Point Examination

### Thorough Study of Official Materials

- Read the Pennsylvania Commercial Driver's Manual thoroughly.
- Focus on sections relevant to the specific license or endorsement being sought.
- Highlight key points and create summaries for quick review.

### Taking Practice Tests

- Simulate real exam conditions to build confidence and manage time efficiently.
- Review incorrect answers to understand mistakes and reinforce learning.
- Utilize mobile apps or online platforms offering Pennsylvania-specific practice questions.

### Understanding Question Formats

Most questions are multiple-choice, sometimes accompanied by images or diagrams. Recognizing common question structures helps in quickly selecting the correct answer during the exam.

### Seeking Clarification and Support

- Ask instructors or experienced drivers for insights and tips.
- Participate in study groups to exchange knowledge.
- Contact PennDOT for official guidance if unsure about specific regulations.

## Sample Questions and Answers for the Pennsylvania Special Point Examination

**Sample Question 1: What is the maximum speed limit for a commercial vehicle on Pennsylvania highways, unless otherwise posted?**

- A) 55 mph
- B) 65 mph
- C) 70 mph
- D) 75 mph

**Answer:** B) 65 mph

**Sample Question 2: When transporting hazardous materials, which of the following is mandatory?**

- A) Using a placard to identify the hazards
- B) Securing the load with only ropes
- C) Traveling only during daylight hours
- D) Avoiding any signage on the vehicle

**Answer:** A) Using a placard to identify the hazards

**Sample Question 3: What is the correct procedure for a school bus when stopping to pick up students?**

- A) Flashing red lights and extended stop arm
- B) Honking twice and proceeding slowly
- C) Using only hand signals to stop traffic
- D) Slowing down without stopping

**Answer:** A) Flashing red lights and extended stop arm

**Legal Implications of Test Answers****Maintaining Accurate Records**

Successful completion of the special point examination is recorded in the applicant's driving record. Accurate answers and adherence to regulations help maintain a clean record, which is vital for license validity and insurance purposes.

## Penalties for Misrepresentation

Providing false answers or attempting to cheat during the examination can result in penalties, including license suspension, fines, or disqualification from operating certain vehicles.

## Conclusion: Mastering the Pennsylvania Special Point Examination

Mastery of the **Pennsylvania special point examination test answers** is essential for any applicant seeking specialized vehicle licenses in the state. Success depends on thorough preparation, understanding of current regulations, and practical knowledge of vehicle safety procedures. By leveraging official study materials, practicing with sample questions, and staying informed about Pennsylvania traffic laws, candidates can confidently approach the exam and achieve their licensing goals. Remember, these tests are designed not only to assess knowledge but also to promote safer roads through informed and responsible driving practices.

### Pennsylvania Special Point Examination Test Answers: An In-Depth Review

Understanding the intricacies of the Pennsylvania Special Point Examination (SPEx) test is crucial for aspiring drivers seeking to qualify for special point assessments. This comprehensive guide explores every facet of the test, from its purpose and structure to preparation strategies and answer considerations. Whether you're a first-time test-taker or seeking refresher insights, this review aims to provide clarity and confidence.

## What Is the Pennsylvania Special Point Examination?

The Pennsylvania Special Point Examination is a specialized assessment administered by the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation (PennDOT) designed to evaluate the knowledge and understanding of drivers who have accumulated multiple traffic violations or points on their driving record. The primary goal is to ensure drivers are aware of traffic laws, safe driving practices, and the consequences of violations.

### Key Objectives of the SPEx:

- Reinforce traffic safety awareness
- Educate drivers about traffic laws and regulations
- Reduce repeat violations
- Provide an alternative to license suspension for certain violations

## Who Needs to Take the Special Point Examination?

Not all drivers are required to take the SPEx. It is typically mandated under specific circumstances, such as:

- Accumulation of 6 or more points on a driving record within a certain period
- Repeated violations that put a driver at risk of license suspension
- Referral by the Pennsylvania DMV following a violation or pattern of violations
- Request for license reinstatement after suspension due to points

Drivers who are mandated to take the exam are usually notified by mail or through their driving records. Failing to complete the test within the allotted time can result in further penalties, including license suspension.

## Structure and Content of the Test

Understanding the exam's structure is essential for effective preparation. The Pennsylvania Special Point Examination typically involves:

- Format:
  - Multiple-choice questions (standard format)
  - Usually consists of 25 to 30 questions
  - A passing score generally requires answering at least 80% of questions correctly (e.g., 20 out of 25)
- Duration:
  - The test is timed, often allowing 30 to 45 minutes
  - Adequate time to read questions carefully and review answers
- Topics Covered:

The questions focus on a broad spectrum of traffic laws, safe driving practices, and penalties. Areas include:

- Pennsylvania traffic laws and regulations
- Signs, signals, and road markings
- Safe driving techniques
- Penalties for violations
- Sharing the road with other users
- DUI and substance abuse laws
- Special considerations for commercial vehicles and motorcyclists

## Sample Questions and Answers

While the actual test questions are confidential and vary, sample questions can help illustrate the types of topics covered. Below are typical examples with correct answers:

Example 1:

Q: What should you do when approaching a stop sign?

A:

- Come to a complete stop
- Yield to pedestrians and other vehicles
- Proceed only when safe and after checking all directions

Example 2:

Q: What is the legal blood alcohol concentration (BAC) limit for drivers over 21 in Pennsylvania?

A:

- 0.08% BAC

Example 3:

Q: When are you required to use headlights?

A:

- During fog, rain, or snow

- Between sunset and sunrise
- When visibility is low

Example 4:

Q: If you are involved in a minor collision with no injuries, you should:

A:

- Exchange insurance and contact information
- Move vehicles out of traffic if possible
- Report the accident to the police if necessary

Key Points for Answering:

- Read each question carefully
- Eliminate obviously wrong answers
- Choose the most accurate and law-abiding option
- Remember specific details, such as legal limits and procedures

## Preparation Strategies for the Exam

Success in the Pennsylvania Special Point Examination hinges on thorough preparation. Here are effective strategies:

- Study the Pennsylvania Driver's Manual
- The Pennsylvania Driver's Manual is the primary resource.
- Focus on chapters related to traffic laws, signs, and safe driving.
- Pay special attention to sections on points, violations, and penalties.
- Use Practice Tests
- Take multiple practice exams to familiarize yourself with question formats.
- Many online platforms offer free or paid practice tests modeled after the actual exam.

- Review incorrect answers to understand mistakes.
- Focus on High-Risk Areas
- Know Pennsylvania-specific laws, such as seat belt requirements and texting while driving.
- Learn about the legal implications of alcohol and drug use.
- Develop a Study Schedule
- Allocate regular study sessions leading up to your test date.
- Break down topics into manageable segments.
- Understand the Consequences
- Be aware of what violations lead to points and how the points affect your driving record.
- Recognize the importance of safe driving habits to prevent future violations.

## Answer Considerations and Tips

Knowing how to approach the test questions is as important as knowing the content.

- Read Carefully
- Avoid rushing; read each question thoroughly.
- Watch for keywords like "not," "except," or "all of the above."
- Use the Process of Elimination
- Eliminate clearly incorrect options.
- Narrow down choices to improve your chances.

- Remember Key Laws
- Memorize critical laws, such as BAC limits, speed limits, and right-of-way rules.
- Be Honest and Consistent
- Select answers that align with Pennsylvania traffic laws, not assumptions.
- Review Your Answers
- If time permits, revisit questions to ensure accuracy.
- Confirm that your answers make logical sense.

## Legal and Practical Implications of Passing or Failing

### Passing the Exam:

- Demonstrates knowledge of traffic laws and safe driving.
- Often results in the removal of points or avoiding suspension.
- Allows drivers to maintain or regain driving privileges.

### Failing the Exam:

- May lead to license suspension or revocation.
- Could require retaking the test, often with additional waiting periods.
- Emphasizes the importance of ongoing driver education and safe practices.

### Additional Considerations:

- Some drivers may be eligible for a refresher course or driver improvement programs after failing.
- Successful completion can sometimes reset points or improve driving records.

## Resources and Support for Test Takers

- Pennsylvania Driver's Manual: Available online at PennDOT's official website.
- Practice Tests: Various websites offer free simulations modeled after the actual test.
- Driver Improvement Courses: Offered by approved providers to enhance driving skills.
- Legal Assistance: For questions related to violations, points, or appeals, consult legal professionals specializing in traffic law.

## Conclusion: Navigating the Pennsylvania Special Point Examination

The Pennsylvania Special Point Examination is a vital component of maintaining safe roads and responsible driving. Proper preparation, understanding the test structure, and familiarity with Pennsylvania traffic laws are essential for success. Remember, the goal isn't just passing the test but fostering safer driving habits that protect you and everyone sharing the road.

By leveraging available resources, studying diligently, and approaching each question carefully, you can confidently navigate the exam process. Whether you're aiming to clear points, avoid suspension, or simply stay informed, mastering the content of the SPEX test answers ensures you're well-equipped to maintain your driving privileges and contribute to safer Pennsylvania roadways.

**Question** What is the Pennsylvania Special Point Examination Test? The Pennsylvania Special Point Examination Test is a specialized assessment used to evaluate candidates' eligibility for certain positions or programs within Pennsylvania, often focusing on specific skills or qualifications. **How can I access the answers for the Pennsylvania Special Point Examination Test?** Answers are typically provided through official study guides, authorized training programs, or authorized online platforms. It's important to use legitimate sources to ensure accuracy and compliance with testing policies. **Are the Pennsylvania Special Point Examination Test answers available online for free?** Official answers are rarely posted publicly for free to maintain exam integrity. However, authorized practice materials and study resources may include sample questions and explanations. **What is the best way to prepare for the Pennsylvania Special Point Examination Test?** Preparation involves reviewing official study guides, practicing sample questions, understanding the test format, and possibly attending preparatory courses designed for the specific exam. **Can I use cheat sheets or answer keys during the Pennsylvania Special Point Examination Test?** Using unauthorized materials or cheat sheets is against testing policies and can result in disqualification or legal consequences. It's best to prepare thoroughly through legitimate means. **How are the answers scored on the Pennsylvania Special Point Examination Test?** Answers are scored based on correctness, with certain questions possibly weighted more heavily depending on the test's structure. Detailed scoring criteria are provided in the exam information packet. **Is there a way to review my answers after completing the Pennsylvania Special Point Examination Test?** Most tests do not allow answer review after submission, but some may provide preliminary results or

feedback. Check with the testing authority for specific policies. Where can I find official resources and information about the Pennsylvania Special Point Examination Test? Official resources are available on the Pennsylvania Department of Education or the relevant testing authority's website. These include study guides, sample questions, and registration details.

**Related keywords:** Pennsylvania special point examination, PA special point test answers, Pennsylvania disability exam answers, PA special point assessment, Pennsylvania exam scoring, special point test Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania disability evaluation, PA exam answer key, Pennsylvania special point criteria, disability exam Pennsylvania

## Pennsylvania German Vitt Du Deitsh Shvetza

**pennsylvania german vitt du deitsh shvetza** is a phrase that reflects the rich linguistic and cultural heritage of the Pennsylvania Dutch community. This expression embodies the unique blend of German dialects and English influences that have shaped the identity of descendants of early German immigrants in Pennsylvania. In this article, we will explore the origins, linguistic features, cultural significance, and current status of Pennsylvania German, also known as Pennsylvania Dutch, and its connection to the phrase "vitt du deitsh shvetza."

## Understanding Pennsylvania German: Origins and History

### Historical Background of Pennsylvania German Immigrants

Pennsylvania German, often called Pennsylvania Dutch, traces its roots to the early 17th and 18th centuries when German-speaking settlers migrated to North America seeking religious freedom, economic opportunities, and escape from political upheaval in Europe. Primarily arriving from regions such as the Palatinate, Württemberg, Baden, and Switzerland, these immigrants established vibrant communities across Pennsylvania and surrounding states.

Their migration was motivated by:

- Religious freedom, especially among Mennonites, Amish, and Anabaptist groups
- Economic prospects in agriculture and craftsmanship
- Political unrest and religious persecution in Europe

Over time, these communities maintained their language, customs, and religious practices, creating a distinct cultural identity that persists today.

## The Evolution of Pennsylvania German Language

Initially, the settlers spoke various dialects of German, which over the centuries blended into what is now called Pennsylvania German. This language is a unique dialect, incorporating elements from:

- Palatine German
- Württemberg dialects
- Swiss German influences
- English loanwords and phrases

Despite pressure from English-speaking surroundings, Pennsylvania German remained a vital part of community life, especially in rural areas and religious communities.

## The Linguistic Features of Pennsylvania German

### Dialect Variations and Characteristics

Pennsylvania German is not a standardized language but a collection of dialects with regional variations. Some key features include:

- Unique vocabulary derived from German roots, often with archaic or regional terms
- Pronunciation differences, such as the hard "d" and "t" sounds
- Use of double negatives for emphasis, common in many dialects
- Incorporation of English words and phrases, leading to code-switching

For example, the phrase "Vitt du deitsh shvetza" roughly translates to "Are you speaking German?" in English, with each word rooted in the dialect's German origins.

### Common Phrases and Expressions

Some typical Pennsylvania German expressions include:

- "Wie geht's?" ? How are you?
- "Ich bin net so gut." ? I am not feeling well.
- "Geh raus!" ? Go outside!
- "Vitt du deitsh shvetza?" ? Are you speaking German?

These expressions reveal the blending of language, culture, and everyday life in Pennsylvania's

Amish, Mennonite, and other communities.

## Cultural Significance of Pennsylvania German

### Language as a Cultural Identity

For many Pennsylvania Germans, their language is more than just a means of communication; it's a symbol of cultural heritage and community cohesion. The preservation of Pennsylvania German helps maintain traditional practices, religious beliefs, and social bonds.

### Festivals and Cultural Events

Numerous festivals celebrate Pennsylvania German heritage, such as:

- German Festival in Lancaster County
- Oktoberfest celebrations with traditional music and foods
- Heritage days showcasing traditional crafts and language

These events often feature Pennsylvania German music, folk dances, and storytelling, reinforcing cultural pride.

### Religious and Community Life

Many Pennsylvania German-speaking communities are associated with religious groups such as Mennonites, Amish, and Brethren, which uphold traditional lifestyles. Language plays a vital role in religious services, community gatherings, and education.

## The Current Status of Pennsylvania German Language and Culture

### Language Preservation Challenges

While Pennsylvania German remains vibrant among older generations and in rural communities, it faces challenges such as:

- Declining use among younger generations
- English dominance in media and education
- Assimilation pressures in mainstream society

Efforts to preserve the language include:

- Language classes and workshops
- Publication of dictionaries and learning materials
- Inclusion in cultural festivals and community programs

## Advantages of Maintaining Pennsylvania German Heritage

Preserving this dialect and cultural heritage offers benefits such as:

- Strengthening community identity and pride
- Promoting cultural diversity and understanding
- Enhancing tourism and local economies through cultural events
- Providing educational opportunities about immigrant history

## Conclusion: Embracing the Heritage of Pennsylvania German

The phrase "vitt du deitsh shvetza" exemplifies the linguistic richness of Pennsylvania German and underscores the importance of cultural preservation. As communities strive to keep their language and traditions alive, they contribute to the diverse tapestry of American heritage. Whether through language classes, festivals, or daily conversation, maintaining Pennsylvania German is a way to honor the resilience and identity of those who have kept this unique dialect alive for generations.

By understanding its origins, linguistic features, and cultural significance, we can appreciate the vital role Pennsylvania German continues to play in the history and culture of Pennsylvania and beyond. Embracing this heritage not only preserves a language but also celebrates a community's enduring spirit and rich cultural legacy.

Pennsylvania German Vitt du Deitsh Shvetza is a fascinating linguistic phenomenon that embodies the rich cultural heritage of the Pennsylvania Dutch community. Often misunderstood or overlooked by outsiders, this dialect serves as a vital link to the history, traditions, and identity of the Pennsylvania Germans. As a unique blend of German dialects and American influences, it offers a window into a community that has preserved its linguistic roots while adapting to a new environment. This article explores the origins, characteristics, cultural significance, and current status of the Pennsylvania German Vitt du Deitsh Shvetza, providing an in-depth analysis of its features, strengths, and challenges.

## Understanding Pennsylvania German Vitt du Deitsh Shvetza

### What Does the Phrase Mean?

The phrase "Vitt du Deitsh Shvetza" can be translated loosely as "What do you call German dialect"

or "How do you speak German." It encapsulates the essence of the dialect used by Pennsylvania Germans, who often refer to their language as "Pennsylvania Dutch" or "Deitsh." The term "Vitt du" is a colloquial way of asking "what do you" or "how do you," and "Shvetza" relates to speech or language.

## Origins and Historical Background

Pennsylvania German Vitt du Deitsh Shvetza traces its roots to the early 18th-century German immigrants who settled in Pennsylvania. These settlers primarily came from the Palatinate region, Baden, Württemberg, and other southwestern German areas. Over generations, their language evolved separately from the European dialects, influenced heavily by English and other American languages.

Initially, the dialect served as a primary means of communication within tightly-knit communities, preserving cultural practices and social cohesion. Over time, it became a marker of identity, distinguishing Pennsylvania Germans from other American groups. Despite pressures to assimilate, many families continued to speak and teach the dialect, fostering a sense of community continuity.

## Features of Pennsylvania German Vitt du Deitsh Shvetza

### Phonological Characteristics

Pennsylvania German Vitt du Deitsh Shvetza exhibits distinctive pronunciation features, including:

- Preservation of certain German sounds lost in Standard American English.
- Use of guttural sounds similar to those found in German dialects.
- Vowel shifts that differentiate it from both Standard German and English.

### Vocabulary and Grammar

- The vocabulary is a mixture of archaic German words and American English borrowings.
- Grammar tends to retain German sentence structures, such as verb placement and gendered nouns.
- Use of idiomatic expressions unique to the Pennsylvania Dutch community.

### Sample Phrases

- "Vitt du deitsh shvetza?" ? How do you speak German?

- "Ich bin en Pennsylvania Dutch." ? I am a Pennsylvania Dutch.
- "Wann kummst du?" ? When are you coming?

## Pros and Cons of the Dialect

Pros:

- Deepens cultural identity and community cohesion.
- Preserves linguistic diversity and heritage.
- Offers a unique linguistic experience that combines German and American influences.

Cons:

- Limited usage outside the community, leading to potential language decline.
- Challenges in standardization and formal education.
- Possible difficulties in communication with outsiders not familiar with the dialect.

## The Cultural Significance of Vitt du Deitsh Shvetza

### Preservation of Heritage and Traditions

The dialect acts as a cultural vessel, carrying traditional stories, songs, and customs. Many community events, such as the annual Pennsylvania Dutch Folk Festival, celebrate this linguistic heritage through music, storytelling, and dance.

### Identity and Community Bonding

For Pennsylvania Germans, speaking Vitt du Deitsh Shvetza fosters a sense of belonging. It differentiates them from other groups and maintains a cultural continuity that links contemporary community members with their ancestors.

### Role in Literature and Media

While not widely represented in mainstream media, Vitt du Deitsh Shvetza appears in local newspapers, radio programs, and folk literature. Some writers and musicians have used the dialect to express cultural pride and to keep traditions alive.

### Challenges to Cultural Preservation

- Assimilation pressures from dominant English-speaking culture.
- Aging population of fluent speakers.
- Limited formal educational programs for teaching the dialect.

## Current Status and Future Prospects

### Is Vitt du Deitsh Shvetza Still Spoken Today?

While the number of fluent speakers has declined over the decades, efforts are underway to revive and sustain the dialect:

- Community-led language classes.
- Inclusion in cultural festivals and events.
- Use of digital media and social platforms to reach younger audiences.

### Challenges Facing the Dialect

- Modernization and globalization accelerate linguistic shift toward standard English.
- Lack of institutional support for formal language education.
- Perception of the dialect as "old-fashioned" or "rural" may hinder its appeal to younger generations.

### Opportunities for Revitalization

- Incorporating Vitt du Deitsh Shvetza into school curricula in Pennsylvania.
- Developing online resources, apps, and multimedia content.
- Promoting cultural pride through storytelling, music, and community projects.

### Prospects for Preservation

The future of Vitt du Deitsh Shvetza largely depends on community engagement and institutional support. With growing awareness of linguistic diversity's value, there is hope that this unique dialect will continue to thrive as a symbol of Pennsylvania Dutch heritage.

## Conclusion

Pennsylvania German Vitt du Deitsh Shvetza stands as a testament to the resilience and cultural richness of the Pennsylvania Dutch community. Its distinctive features, historical roots, and cultural

significance make it a valuable linguistic treasure. While facing modern challenges, dedicated efforts from community members, cultural organizations, and linguistic enthusiasts offer promising avenues for its preservation and revitalization. Embracing this dialect not only honors the past but also enriches the cultural fabric of contemporary Pennsylvania, ensuring that the voices of their ancestors continue to be heard and celebrated for generations to come.

**Question** What does 'Vitt du deitsh shvetza' mean in Pennsylvania German? It translates to 'Do you speak German?' in Pennsylvania German. How is the phrase 'Vitt du deitsh shvetza' used in Pennsylvania German communities? It is commonly used as a greeting or a way to ask someone if they speak or understand German, reflecting the community's cultural heritage. Are there variations of 'Vitt du deitsh shvetza' in different Pennsylvania German dialects? Yes, dialectal differences may alter the pronunciation or phrasing, but the core meaning remains consistent across communities. Why is the phrase 'Vitt du deitsh shvetza' significant in preserving Pennsylvania German culture? It serves as a linguistic marker of cultural identity and helps maintain the connection to ancestral language and traditions. How can someone learn to pronounce 'Vitt du deitsh shvetza' correctly? Listening to native speakers in Pennsylvania German communities, studying pronunciation guides, or taking language classes can help with accurate pronunciation. Is 'Vitt du deitsh shvetza' still commonly used today among Pennsylvania Germans? While less common among younger generations, it remains a recognizable phrase among heritage speakers and those interested in Pennsylvania German culture.

**Related keywords:** Pennsylvania German, Deutsch, Pennsylvania Dutch, Amish, Mennonite, Schwenkfelder, dialect, heritage, culture, language

**Read the full article online:** [PENNSYLVANIA GERMAN VITT DU DEITSH SHVETZA](#)