

ACTUARIAL SCIENCE NOTES Ebook

Actuarial Science Notes: Your Comprehensive Guide to Mastering Actuarial Concepts

Actuarial science notes are essential resources for students and professionals aiming to excel in the field of actuarial science. These notes compile critical concepts, formulas, methodologies, and practical applications, serving as a valuable reference throughout your academic and professional journey. Whether you're preparing for actuarial exams, enhancing your understanding of complex topics, or looking to stay updated with industry standards, well-structured actuarial science notes are indispensable.

In this article, we will delve into the core aspects of actuarial science notes, highlighting their importance, key topics covered, tips for effective studying, and how to utilize these notes for exam success and professional development.

Understanding the Importance of Actuarial Science Notes

Actuarial science notes serve multiple purposes:

- Condensed Learning Material: They distill vast syllabi into concise summaries, making revision more efficient.
- Exam Preparation: Focused notes help identify key topics, formulas, and frequently tested concepts.
- Reference Tool: They act as quick reference guides during internships or professional work.
- Concept Reinforcement: Rewriting and reviewing notes reinforce understanding and retention.

Given the rigorous nature of actuarial exams, comprehensive and well-organized notes can significantly improve your learning curve and confidence.

Core Topics Covered in Actuarial Science Notes

Actuarial science is a multidisciplinary field that combines mathematics, statistics, finance, economics, and risk management. Here are the primary areas typically covered in actuarial notes:

1. Probability and Statistics

- Fundamental probability principles

- Discrete and continuous probability distributions (e.g., Binomial, Poisson, Normal, Exponential)
- Descriptive statistics (mean, variance, skewness, kurtosis)
- Inferential statistics (hypothesis testing, confidence intervals)
- Regression analysis and correlation

2. Financial Mathematics

- Time value of money concepts
- Annuities and perpetuities
- Discounting and accumulation
- Bond valuation and yields
- Portfolio theory and diversification

3. Actuarial Models and Risk Theory

- Life tables and mortality models
- Survival models
- Premium calculation principles
- Claim distributions and frequency/severity models
- Risk measures (value at risk, tail VaR)

4. Life Insurance and Annuities

- Types of life insurance policies
- Premium calculation methods
- Reserve calculations
- Annuities and pension schemes
- Policyholder behavior and lapses

5. Pension and Retirement Planning

- Pension fund management
- Actuarial valuation of pension liabilities
- Funding and solvency considerations
- Economic assumptions and discount rates

6. Investment and Asset Liability Management

- Asset allocation strategies
- Matching assets and liabilities
- Derivatives and hedging techniques

Effective Strategies for Studying Actuarial Science Notes

To maximize the utility of your actuarial notes, consider the following study strategies:

- **Organize Your Notes:** Use clear headings, subheadings, and bullet points. Incorporate diagrams, flowcharts, and tables for complex concepts.
- **Highlight Key Formulas and Definitions:** Use color coding to distinguish formulas, definitions, and important notes.
- **Regular Revision:** Schedule periodic revision sessions to reinforce memory and understanding.
- **Practice Problems:** Supplement notes with past exam questions and exercises to test application skills.
- **Create Summary Sheets:** Summarize each topic into one-page cheat sheets for quick revision before exams.
- **Use Multiple Resources:** Cross-reference notes with textbooks, online lectures, and study groups for comprehensive understanding.

Designing Effective Actuarial Science Notes

Creating your own notes can be more beneficial than solely relying on pre-made materials. Here are tips for designing effective notes:

- **Start Early:** Begin note-taking at the start of your course or study period.
- **Focus on Understanding:** Prioritize grasping concepts over rote memorization.
- **Include Examples:** Work through examples and include solutions in your notes.
- **Use Visuals:** Incorporate charts, graphs, and illustrations to clarify complex ideas.
- **Keep Updated:** Incorporate recent industry developments and updated standards.

Utilizing Actuarial Science Notes for Exam Success

Effective utilization of your notes can make the difference between passing and excelling in actuarial exams. Here are strategies:

- **Identify Exam Syllabus:** Tailor your notes to focus on exam-relevant topics.
- **Active Recall:** Test yourself regularly by covering parts of your notes and recalling information.

- Teach Others: Explaining concepts to peers reinforces your understanding.
- Simulate Exam Conditions: Practice solving problems within time limits using your notes as a reference.
- Review Mistakes: Analyze errors made during practice and update your notes accordingly.

Additional Resources for Actuarial Science Notes

Apart from personal notes, consider the following resources:

- Official Study Materials: Use materials provided by actuarial societies such as SOA, CAS, or IFoA.
- Online Platforms: Websites like Coaching Institutes' portals, Khan Academy, or YouTube channels dedicated to actuarial topics.
- Textbooks and Reference Books: Core textbooks often contain practice questions and detailed explanations.
- Study Groups and Forums: Engage with peer groups to exchange notes and clarify doubts.

Conclusion

Actuarial science notes are vital tools that support your learning, exam preparation, and professional growth. By organizing, customizing, and actively engaging with your notes, you can develop a deeper understanding of complex concepts, improve problem-solving skills, and boost your confidence in tackling actuarial challenges. Remember, consistent study, practice, and utilization of comprehensive notes are the keys to success in the dynamic and rewarding field of actuarial science.

Embark on your actuarial journey equipped with well-crafted notes, and pave your way toward becoming a skilled and certified actuary.

Actuarial Science Notes are essential resources for students and professionals aiming to master the complex concepts underlying risk assessment, insurance, and financial modeling. Whether you're preparing for exams, updating your knowledge, or seeking a comprehensive overview, well-structured actuarial science notes serve as invaluable guides that distill intricate theories into understandable insights. This article provides a detailed, organized breakdown of key topics, tips for effective study, and resources to enhance your learning journey in actuarial science.

Introduction to Actuarial Science

Actuarial science is a discipline that applies mathematical and statistical methods to evaluate risk in insurance, finance, and related fields. It involves analyzing data to forecast future events, such as

mortality, morbidity, accidents, or financial losses, and developing strategies to manage those risks.

Why Is Actuarial Science Important?

- Risk Management: Helps organizations anticipate and mitigate potential losses.
- Financial Security: Ensures the sustainability of insurance schemes and pension funds.
- Data-Driven Decisions: Supports evidence-based strategies in finance and insurance sectors.
- Career Opportunities: Offers lucrative and intellectually stimulating roles worldwide.

Core Topics Covered in Actuarial Science Notes

Effective actuarial science notes encompass a broad spectrum of topics. Below is a detailed overview of essential areas.

- Probability Theory

The foundation of actuarial science lies in understanding probability. Key concepts include:

- Probability Axioms: Basic rules governing probability measures.
- Conditional Probability & Independence: Assessing the likelihood of events given other events.
- Random Variables: Discrete and continuous, their distributions, and expected values.
- Common Distributions: Binomial, Poisson, Normal, Exponential, Gamma, and Beta distributions.

Study Tips:

- Practice calculating probabilities from various distributions.
- Use Venn diagrams to visualize events.
- Understand the properties of expected values and variances.

- Financial Mathematics

This area deals with the valuation of financial instruments and modeling of cash flows.

- Interest Theory:
 - Simple and compound interest

- Discount factors and present value
- Effective and nominal interest rates
- Annuities & Loans:
 - Ordinary and due annuities
- Amortization schedules
- Bonds & Securities:
 - Pricing and yields
 - Duration and convexity
- Pricing Models:
 - Discounted cash flow methods
- Risk-neutral valuation

Study Tips:

- Practice calculating present and future values.
- Memorize formulas for different types of annuities.
- Use real-world examples to understand bond pricing.

- Survival Models and Life Contingencies

Central to insurance and pension planning.

- Life Tables:
 - Mortality rates
 - Survivorship functions
 - Expectation of life
- Life Insurance Mathematics:
 - Premium calculation
 - Policy reserves
 - Types of policies (term, whole life, endowment)
- Annuities & Pensions:
 - Present value of future benefits
 - Valuation of pension schemes

Study Tips:

- Practice constructing and interpreting life tables.

- Understand the difference between pure endowment and whole life policies.
- Use real mortality data for practical understanding.

- Risk Theory and Insurance Mathematics

Understanding how to model and manage insurance risks.

- Frequency-Severity Models:
 - Counting processes
 - Severity distributions
- Premium Principles:
 - Expected value principle
 - Variance principle
 - Equivalence principle
- Reinsurance & Risk Pooling:
 - Strategies to mitigate large losses
 - Diversification

Study Tips:

- Work through example problems calculating premiums.
- Understand the assumptions behind different risk models.
- Analyze case studies involving reinsurance.

- Statistical Methods and Data Analysis

Data analysis underpins many actuarial models.

- Regression Analysis:
 - Linear and logistic regression
- Time Series Analysis:
 - Forecasting claims and loss ratios
- Goodness-of-Fit Tests:
 - Chi-square, Kolmogorov-Smirnov tests
- Model Validation:
 - Residual analysis

- Back-testing models

Study Tips:

- Use statistical software (e.g., R, Excel) to practice.
- Always assess the assumptions behind models.
- Focus on interpreting results rather than just calculations.

Effective Strategies for Studying Actuarial Science Notes

Given the vast scope of material, a strategic approach is essential.

Organize Your Notes

- Break down topics into digestible sections.
- Use headings, bullet points, and diagrams.
- Highlight formulas and key concepts.

Regular Practice

- Solve problems from textbooks and past exam papers.
- Create your own practice questions.
- Join study groups for collaborative learning.

Use Supplementary Resources

- Online lectures and tutorials
- Actuarial society publications
- Software tutorials for statistical tools

Continuous Review

- Revisit topics periodically.
- Summarize complex concepts in your own words.
- Keep a formula sheet for quick reference.

Resources and Recommended Reading

- Official Syllabi: Refer to actuarial institute guidelines (e.g., SOA, CAS, IFoA).
- Textbooks:
 - Actuarial Mathematics by Newton L. Bowers et al.
 - Loss Models by Stuart A. Klugman et al.
 - Introduction to Probability Models by Sheldon Ross
- Online Platforms:
 - Actex Learning
 - Coaching platforms like Coaching Actuaries
 - Forums such as Actuarial Outpost

Final Thoughts

Mastering actuarial science notes requires consistent effort, methodical study, and practical application. The notes serve as a roadmap through the complex landscape of risk modeling, financial mathematics, and statistical analysis. By understanding core principles, practicing regularly, and utilizing diverse resources, aspiring actuaries can build a solid foundation to excel in their exams and professional roles.

Remember, the key to success lies in translating theoretical knowledge into real-world understanding?equipping yourself with the skills necessary to evaluate and manage risks effectively in an ever-changing financial environment.

Question What are the key topics covered in actuarial science notes for beginners? Actuarial science notes for beginners typically cover topics such as probability theory, financial mathematics, statistics, life contingencies, and risk models, providing foundational knowledge essential for actuarial exams and practice. **How can I effectively use actuarial science notes for exam preparation?** To effectively use actuarial science notes, review concepts regularly, solve practice problems, highlight key formulas, and revise difficult topics multiple times to reinforce understanding and retention. **Are there any recommended resources or books that complement actuarial science notes?** Yes, popular resources include 'Actuarial Mathematics' by Newton and Zuylen, 'Financial Mathematics' by J. C. Hull, and official SOA and CAS syllabus guides, which complement notes and provide deeper insights. **Where can I find free or affordable actuarial science notes online?** You can find free or affordable actuarial science notes on platforms like Coursera, Khan Academy, university websites, and specialized actuarial forums such as Actuarial Outpost and Reddit's r/actuary subreddit. **What are the benefits of using summarized actuarial science notes during revision?** Summarized notes help in quick revision, reinforce important concepts and formulas, identify weak areas, and save time during exam preparation, making them an essential tool for efficient studying.

Related keywords: actuarial science, actuarial notes, actuarial formulas, actuarial tables, risk analysis, insurance mathematics, probability theory, actuarial textbooks, financial mathematics, actuarial exam prep

tally erp inventory notes

tally erp inventory notes are an essential resource for businesses and accounting professionals who utilize Tally ERP software to manage their inventory processes effectively. Understanding how to navigate, utilize, and optimize inventory notes within Tally ERP can significantly enhance inventory control, streamline operations, and ensure accurate reporting. Whether you are a beginner or an experienced user, having comprehensive notes and guidelines can make your inventory management smoother and more efficient. In this article, we will explore the key aspects of Tally ERP inventory notes, covering fundamental concepts, features, best practices, and troubleshooting tips to help you make the most of this powerful tool.

Understanding Tally ERP Inventory Notes

What Are Inventory Notes in Tally ERP?

Inventory notes in Tally ERP are annotations or remarks that users can attach to specific inventory transactions, stock items, or stock groups. These notes serve as a way to document additional information, special instructions, or relevant details that are not captured in standard transaction entries. They are particularly useful for internal communication, audit trails, or clarifying particular inventory movements.

Key Purposes of Inventory Notes

- Providing additional context to transactions
- Documenting reasons for stock adjustments or discrepancies
- Noting special handling instructions
- Facilitating internal communication among team members
- Ensuring audit compliance and traceability

How to Create and Use Inventory Notes in Tally ERP

Adding Inventory Notes to Transactions

To add inventory notes to a transaction in Tally ERP, follow these steps:

- Open the transaction voucher (e.g., Stock Journal, Purchase, Sales)
- Navigate to the particular line item or entry where you want to add notes
- Look for the ?Narration? or ?Remarks? field associated with the item or transaction
- Enter your notes or comments relevant to that transaction
- Save the transaction

It's important to ensure that notes are clear, concise, and relevant to facilitate future review or audits.

Attaching Notes to Stock Items or Groups

In addition to transaction-level notes, Tally ERP allows users to add notes directly to stock items or groups:

- Go to Gateway of Tally > Inventory Info.
- Select Stock Items or Stock Groups
- Choose the specific item or group for which you want to add notes
- Press ?Alt+Enter? to view the detailed stock item or group ledger
- Locate the ?Description? or ?Notes? field and enter your notes
- Save your changes

This feature helps in maintaining detailed records for each inventory element.

Managing Inventory Notes Effectively

Best Practices for Using Inventory Notes

To maximize the usefulness of inventory notes, consider the following best practices:

- Be specific and descriptive in your notes to avoid ambiguity
- Use standardized terminology for consistent documentation
- Regularly review and update notes to reflect current information
- Limit the length of notes to keep them concise and readable
- Train staff to understand and utilize notes appropriately

Organizing Inventory Notes for Better Access

Effective organization of notes ensures quick retrieval and clarity:

- Maintain a centralized note-taking system or log for complex or recurrent issues
- Use consistent tags or keywords within notes for easy filtering
- Link notes to relevant transactions or stock items for context
- Regularly audit notes to identify patterns or recurring issues

Benefits of Maintaining Accurate Inventory Notes

Enhanced Inventory Control

Accurate notes help in tracking the history of stock movements, reasons for adjustments, and special handling instructions. This detailed information improves decision-making and inventory accuracy.

Improved Audit and Compliance

Well-maintained notes provide a clear audit trail, demonstrating transparency and compliance with internal policies and regulatory standards.

Facilitating Communication

Inventory notes serve as a communication tool among team members, ensuring everyone is aware of specific details related to inventory items or transactions.

Reducing Errors and Discrepancies

Clear notes can help identify the root causes of discrepancies, reducing errors in stock counts, valuations, or adjustments.

Common Challenges and Troubleshooting Tips

Challenges in Managing Inventory Notes

- Overly vague or generic notes
- Lack of standardized procedures for note entry
- Difficulty in locating relevant notes during audits
- Notes becoming outdated or irrelevant over time

Tips for Overcoming Challenges

- Establish clear guidelines for note-taking and documentation
- Use templates or predefined formats for consistency
- Regularly review and update notes to ensure accuracy
- Leverage Tally ERP's search and filter features to locate notes efficiently

Advanced Tips for Leveraging Inventory Notes

Integrating Notes with Reports

While Tally ERP does not natively support reporting based solely on inventory notes, users can:

- Export transaction data along with notes to external tools for analysis
- Use custom fields or additional modules for enhanced note tracking

Automating Note Entry

For large-scale operations, consider:

- Using macros or scripts to insert standardized notes during bulk imports
- Configuring user roles and permissions to control who can add or modify notes

Conclusion

Inventory notes in Tally ERP are a vital component of comprehensive inventory management, offering clarity, documentation, and control over stock movements and statuses. By understanding how to create, organize, and utilize these notes effectively, businesses can enhance their operational efficiency, improve audit readiness, and foster better internal communication. Implementing best practices and leveraging the full capabilities of Tally ERP for inventory notes can lead to more accurate inventory tracking, reduced discrepancies, and ultimately, a more streamlined supply chain and accounting process. Whether for small businesses or large enterprises, mastering inventory notes is a step toward more transparent and effective inventory management.

Tally ERP Inventory Notes: An In-Depth Investigation into Inventory Management Features and Best Practices

In the realm of enterprise resource planning (ERP), Tally ERP has emerged as a trusted name,

especially among small and medium-sized businesses seeking comprehensive yet user-friendly solutions. Among its core functionalities, inventory management plays a pivotal role in ensuring operational efficiency, stock accuracy, and streamlined supply chain processes. This article provides an in-depth investigation into Tally ERP Inventory Notes, exploring their significance, features, best practices, and how they impact overall inventory management.

Understanding Tally ERP Inventory Notes

At its core, Tally ERP Inventory Notes refer to detailed annotations, documentation, or digital notes associated with inventory items, transactions, or stock movements within the Tally environment. These notes serve as a crucial communication tool for various stakeholders, including inventory managers, warehouse staff, finance teams, and auditors.

Unlike basic inventory records, inventory notes in Tally often include supplementary information such as:

- Specific handling instructions
- Batch or serial number details
- Quality notes
- Inspection comments
- Special storage conditions
- Delivery or receipt remarks

They enhance traceability, transparency, and accuracy in inventory management processes.

The Significance of Inventory Notes in Tally ERP

Effective inventory notes are vital for several reasons:

- Improved Traceability

Notes provide detailed histories of stock items, including movements, damages, or quality issues, enabling quick tracing during audits or disputes.

- Enhanced Communication

They facilitate clear communication across departments, ensuring everyone is aligned on stock conditions and special instructions.

- Regulatory Compliance

Certain industries require meticulous documentation for regulatory audits, and inventory notes help fulfill these requirements.

- Operational Efficiency

By recording specific instructions and remarks, inventory handling becomes more streamlined, reducing errors and delays.

- Data Accuracy and Reporting

Detailed notes contribute to more accurate inventory reports, aiding in better decision-making.

Features of Inventory Notes in Tally ERP

Tally ERP offers various features that support the recording and management of inventory notes:

1. Multiple Entry Points for Notes

- Notes can be added at multiple stages such as purchase, sales, stock transfers, and adjustments.
- They can be attached to specific items within transactions.

2. Customizable Remarks

- Users can define custom fields or remarks tailored to specific needs.
- For example, adding fields for batch expiry dates or handling instructions.

3. Integration with Inventory Modules

- Notes are integrated seamlessly with stock items, enabling real-time visibility.
- They support batch and serial number tracking, crucial for industries like pharmaceuticals or electronics.

4. User Access and Permissions

- Role-based access ensures that only authorized personnel can add, edit, or view sensitive inventory notes.
- This feature safeguards data integrity.

5. Search and Filter Capabilities

- Advanced search options allow users to locate specific notes based on criteria such as date, item, or transaction type.

6. Export and Audit Trails

- Notes can be exported for external review.
- Audit trails track changes to notes, ensuring accountability.

Implementing Effective Inventory Notes in Tally ERP

To maximize the benefits of inventory notes, organizations should follow best practices in their implementation:

1. Standardize Note Formats and Content

- Develop templates for common notes such as damage reports, quality issues, or special handling.
- Use consistent terminology for clarity.

2. Train Staff Thoroughly

- Ensure warehouse and inventory staff understand how and when to record notes.
- Emphasize the importance of detailed, accurate entries.

3. Integrate Notes into Workflow Processes

- Embed note-taking into routine procedures like receiving, dispatching, and stock reconciliation.
- Use Tally ERP's automation features to prompt note entries at critical points.

4. Maintain Data Security and Access Controls

- Restrict editing rights to prevent unauthorized modifications.
- Regularly review permissions.

5. Regular Review and Audits

- Periodically audit inventory notes to identify inconsistencies or missing information.
- Use audit findings for continuous process improvement.

Case Studies: Practical Applications of Inventory Notes in Tally ERP

Case Study 1: Pharmaceutical Industry

A mid-sized pharmaceutical company leverages Tally ERP to manage its extensive batch inventory. Inventory notes are used extensively to record batch expiry dates, storage conditions, and quality inspection results. This detailed documentation ensures compliance with regulatory standards and simplifies recall processes if necessary.

Case Study 2: Electronics Retailer

An electronics retailer uses inventory notes to track serial numbers, warranty periods, and customer-specific remarks. When stock is transferred between stores, notes help maintain serial number tracking, minimizing theft and misplacement.

Common Challenges and Solutions in Managing Inventory Notes

Despite their advantages, organizations may face challenges in managing inventory notes effectively:

- Challenge: Inconsistent note entries leading to data gaps

Solution: Implement standardized templates and conduct regular staff training.

- Challenge: Overloading notes with unnecessary information

Solution: Define clear guidelines on what constitutes relevant notes to maintain clarity.

- Challenge: Difficulty in retrieving specific notes during audits

Solution: Utilize Tally's search, filter, and export features for efficient retrieval.

- Challenge: Ensuring data security for sensitive notes

Solution: Enforce role-based permissions and audit trails.

Future Trends and Enhancements in Tally ERP Inventory Notes

As technology evolves, so do the capabilities related to inventory notes:

- Integration with Barcode and RFID Technologies

Automate note entry through scanning, reducing manual errors.

- Use of Cloud-Based Storage

Enhance collaboration and remote access to detailed inventory notes.

- AI and Analytics Integration

Analyze notes for patterns, predictive maintenance, or quality issues.

- Mobile Application Support

Allow warehouse staff to record notes on-the-go via mobile devices.

Conclusion: The Strategic Value of Inventory Notes in Tally ERP

Tally ERP Inventory Notes are more than mere annotations; they are strategic tools that enhance transparency, accountability, and operational efficiency. Properly implemented, they enable organizations to maintain high standards of inventory control, ensure compliance, and facilitate informed decision-making. As businesses grow and inventory complexities increase, leveraging the full potential of inventory notes within Tally ERP becomes indispensable.

To harness maximum benefits, companies should standardize note practices, invest in staff training, and utilize Tally's advanced features for search, security, and reporting. With continuous

technological advancements, inventory notes are poised to become even more integral to comprehensive ERP solutions, supporting smarter, faster, and more reliable inventory management strategies.

In Summary:

- Inventory notes in Tally ERP serve as essential documentation tools.
- They improve traceability, communication, and compliance.
- Effective management requires standardization, training, and technological integration.
- Future innovations will further enhance their utility, making inventory notes a cornerstone of modern ERP systems.

By understanding and implementing best practices for Tally ERP Inventory Notes, organizations can significantly elevate their inventory management capabilities, leading to increased operational excellence and competitive advantage.

Question What are the key features of Tally ERP inventory management? Tally ERP inventory management offers features like stock tracking, batch and expiry management, multiple warehouse handling, barcode scanning, and real-time stock updates to streamline inventory control. **Answer** How can I create and manage inventory notes in Tally ERP? You can create inventory notes in Tally ERP by recording stock movements through vouchers like Stock Journal, Delivery Note, or Purchase Receipt, which document the details of inventory transactions systematically. Can Tally ERP generate reports based on inventory notes? Yes, Tally ERP can generate detailed inventory reports such as Stock Summary, Movement Analysis, and Batch-wise Reports, which are based on data recorded through inventory notes and vouchers. How do inventory notes help in tracking stock movements in Tally ERP? Inventory notes record every stock transaction, allowing users to monitor stock inflow and outflow accurately, detect discrepancies, and maintain optimal inventory levels. Is it possible to customize inventory notes in Tally ERP for specific business needs? Yes, Tally ERP allows customization of inventory notes and vouchers to suit specific business requirements, including defining custom fields and workflows. What are best practices for maintaining accurate inventory notes in Tally ERP? Best practices include updating inventory notes promptly after transactions, reconciling stock regularly, maintaining detailed documentation, and training staff on proper voucher entry procedures. How does Tally ERP ensure data security for inventory notes? Tally ERP offers user-level access controls, secure data storage, and backup options to protect inventory data and ensure only authorized personnel can make changes to inventory notes. Can Tally ERP integrate inventory notes with other modules like accounting and sales? Yes, Tally ERP seamlessly integrates inventory notes with accounting, sales, and purchase modules, ensuring consistent data flow and comprehensive business management.

Related keywords: Tally ERP inventory, inventory management, Tally ERP notes, stock

management, inventory tracking, Tally ERP training, inventory reports, Tally ERP tutorials, warehouse management, inventory control

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