

Ovation release notes merging technologies PDF

ovation release notes merging technologies have become a pivotal aspect of modern software development, enabling teams to streamline updates, enhance collaboration, and ensure smooth deployment processes. As organizations increasingly rely on complex, interconnected systems, the ability to efficiently merge release notes across different platforms and versions has gained paramount importance. This article delves into the intricacies of these merging technologies, exploring their significance, the tools involved, best practices, and future trends shaping the landscape.

Understanding Ovation Release Notes Merging Technologies

Release notes serve as the vital communication bridge between development teams and end-users, detailing new features, bug fixes, improvements, and known issues. Merging these notes becomes crucial when multiple teams contribute to a product or when consolidating updates across various versions or platforms.

What Are Release Notes Merging Technologies?

Release notes merging technologies refer to a set of tools and methodologies designed to combine, synchronize, and manage release notes from different sources or versions efficiently. These technologies aim to:

- Consolidate updates from multiple development streams
- Maintain consistency and accuracy across releases
- Reduce manual effort and minimize errors
- Facilitate clear communication with stakeholders

In essence, they enable teams to create comprehensive, up-to-date documentation that reflects the latest changes across various branches or modules.

The Importance of Merging Technologies in Modern Software Development

As software projects become more complex, involving numerous contributors and multiple deployment channels, the importance of effective release note management amplifies.

Enhanced Collaboration and Transparency

Merging technologies promote transparency by providing a unified view of all changes. This fosters better collaboration among development, QA, marketing, and support teams, ensuring everyone stays informed.

Streamlined Release Management

Automated merging reduces the manual workload, accelerates release cycles, and minimizes the risk of omissions or inconsistencies.

Improved User Experience

Clear, comprehensive release notes improve user trust and satisfaction by transparently communicating updates and fixes.

Core Technologies and Tools for Merging Release Notes

Numerous tools and techniques facilitate the merging process, each suited to different workflows and project requirements.

Version Control Systems (VCS)

Most release note merging relies heavily on version control systems like Git, SVN, or Mercurial.

- **Git:** Supports branching and merging, enabling parallel development and subsequent consolidation of notes.
- **SVN:** Provides similar capabilities with centralized repositories.

These systems allow tracking changes over time, comparing different versions, and automating merge conflicts resolution.

Automated Documentation Tools

Tools like Markdown, AsciiDoc, or Confluence facilitate structured documentation that can be programmatically merged.

Specialized Release Notes Management Platforms

Platforms such as Jira, GitHub, GitLab, or Bitbucket often include features or integrations for

managing release notes.

- Jira Release Notes Plugin
- GitHub Releases
- GitLab Release Management

These tools often support automated aggregation of notes from multiple sources.

Merge and Diff Tools

Specialized diff and merge tools like Meld, Beyond Compare, or SourceGear DiffMerge help resolve conflicts during manual merges, ensuring clarity and accuracy.

Best Practices for Merging Release Notes

Effective merging requires a combination of tools, processes, and discipline. Here are some best practices:

Standardize Documentation Formats

Use consistent formats (e.g., Markdown, AsciiDoc) to simplify parsing and merging.

Automate Where Possible

Leverage scripts and integrations to automate merging workflows, reducing manual errors.

Maintain Clear Versioning

Tag release notes with version identifiers and timestamps to track changes accurately.

Implement Review Processes

Establish review cycles where team members verify merged notes for accuracy and completeness.

Resolve Conflicts Methodically

When merge conflicts occur, prioritize clarity and completeness, involving relevant stakeholders if needed.

Challenges in Releasing Notes Merging Technologies

Despite their benefits, merging technologies also face challenges:

- **Conflict Resolution:** Differing formats or overlapping entries can cause conflicts that require manual intervention.
- **Data Consistency:** Ensuring uniformity across multiple sources can be difficult, especially in large projects.
- **Integration Complexity:** Integrating various tools and platforms may involve complex setups and maintenance.
- **Version Divergence:** Managing notes from divergent development streams demands careful synchronization.

Addressing these challenges involves careful planning, choosing the right tools, and establishing clear workflows.

Future Trends in Ovation Release Notes Merging Technologies

The evolution of software development practices hints at several emerging trends:

AI and Machine Learning Integration

Artificial intelligence can automate the detection of duplicate entries, summarize changes, and suggest merges, making the process more efficient.

Enhanced Automation and CI/CD Integration

Continuous integration and deployment pipelines will increasingly incorporate automated release notes merging, ensuring real-time updates and reduced manual effort.

Standardization of Data Formats

Adoption of universal standards for release notes (like JSON schemas) will facilitate easier parsing and merging across tools.

Improved User Interfaces and Visualization

Advanced dashboards and visualization tools will help teams quickly identify merge conflicts, track changes, and review consolidated notes.

Conclusion

Ovation release notes merging technologies play a crucial role in modern software development, enabling teams to deliver consistent, transparent, and comprehensive documentation across multiple releases and platforms. By leveraging the right tools, adhering to best practices, and staying abreast of emerging trends, organizations can significantly enhance their release management processes. As automation and AI continue to evolve, the future of release notes merging promises to become even more streamlined, reliable, and integral to successful software delivery cycles. Embracing these technologies not only improves operational efficiency but also fosters greater trust and satisfaction among end-users and stakeholders alike.

Ovation Release Notes Merging Technologies: A Comprehensive Guide

In the fast-paced world of software development and product management, ovation release notes merging technologies have become a pivotal tool for teams striving for clarity, efficiency, and transparency. These advanced merging techniques enable organizations to streamline the process of consolidating updates from multiple sources, ensuring stakeholders receive cohesive and comprehensive release information. As software ecosystems grow increasingly complex, understanding how these merging technologies function?and how to leverage them effectively?has never been more crucial.

Understanding Ovation Release Notes Merging Technologies

At its core, ovation release notes merging technologies facilitate the combination of release documentation from various development streams, branches, or teams into a unified, coherent report. This process is essential for organizations managing multiple concurrent projects or features, where disparate change logs need to be aggregated without losing critical details.

Why Are These Technologies Important?

- Efficiency: Automate repetitive merging tasks that traditionally require manual effort.
- Accuracy: Reduce human error by systematically consolidating updates.
- Clarity: Present stakeholders with a comprehensive view of all changes in a single document.
- Traceability: Maintain clear links between individual updates and their origins.

Core Components of Ovation Release Notes Merging Technologies

These merging systems typically involve several key components that work together to produce accurate, meaningful release notes:

- Source Identification

- Multiple repositories or branches: Identifying all relevant sources of change data.
- Version tags and labels: Marking specific points or releases for merging.

- Data Extraction

- Parsing commit messages, change logs, or issue trackers.
- Standardizing the format of change entries for consistency.

- Conflict Resolution

- Handling overlapping or contradictory updates.
- Prioritization rules to determine which change takes precedence.

- Merging Algorithm

- Determining the order and structure of combined notes.
- De-duplication of entries to avoid redundancy.

- Output Generation

- Producing a clean, readable release notes document.
- Supporting various formats (Markdown, HTML, PDF).

Types of Merging Technologies in Practice

Several technological approaches underpin ovation release notes merging, each suited to different organizational needs.

- Rule-Based Merging Systems

These rely on predefined rules to guide how entries are combined.

- Advantages:
 - Highly customizable.
 - Consistent results based on set policies.
- Limitations:
 - Requires upfront configuration.
 - Less flexible with unanticipated data formats.
- Machine Learning and AI-Powered Merging

Recent innovations leverage AI to interpret and merge complex change data.

- Advantages:
 - Can handle unstructured data more effectively.
 - Learns from previous merges to improve accuracy.
- Limitations:
 - Requires training data.
 - May introduce unpredictability in outputs.
- Version Control System (VCS) Integration

Tools that integrate directly with VCS platforms like Git, Mercurial, etc., to automate merging.

- Advantages:
 - Seamless integration with existing workflows.
 - Automates conflict detection and resolution.
- Limitations:
 - Limited to VCS-compatible data.
 - May require custom scripting for complex merges.

Best Practices for Implementing Ovation Release Notes Merging Technologies

To maximize the benefits of these systems, organizations should adhere to some best practices:

- Standardize Commit and Change Log Formats

- Use clear, consistent messaging.
- Include relevant metadata (issue IDs, tags).

- Automate Early and Often

- Integrate merging into CI/CD pipelines.
- Schedule regular merges to prevent backlog buildup.

- Define Clear Conflict Resolution Policies

- Decide in advance how to handle overlapping changes.
- Document rules for prioritization.

- Validate and Review Merged Release Notes

- Implement review stages before publishing.
- Use automated validation tools to check for missing or inconsistent data.

- Leverage Modular and Extensible Tools

- Choose merging systems that support plugins or custom rules.
- Adapt the process as organizational needs evolve.

Challenges and Limitations

Despite their advantages, ovation release notes merging technologies also face several challenges:

- Data Quality: Incomplete or inconsistent commit messages can impair merging accuracy.
- Complexity of Merges: Large projects with numerous branches increase the risk of conflicts.
- Tool Compatibility: Not all merging tools integrate seamlessly with every platform or workflow.
- Human Oversight: Automated systems still require human review to ensure contextual correctness.

Future Trends in Ovation Release Notes Merging Technologies

The landscape of merging technologies continues to evolve, driven by advancements in automation and AI.

- AI-Enhanced Natural Language Processing (NLP)
 - Improved understanding of unstructured change data.
 - Automated summarization of complex change sets.
- Integration with Issue and Project Management Tools
 - Dynamic linking of release notes with issue trackers (Jira, GitHub Issues).
 - Real-time updates as issues are closed or reopened.
- Customizable User Interfaces
 - Visual dashboards for managing and reviewing merges.
 - Interactive tools allowing manual adjustments where needed.

Conclusion

Ovation release notes merging technologies represent a vital evolution in how organizations communicate software updates. By automating the consolidation of change data from multiple sources, these systems enhance transparency, reduce manual effort, and improve overall product communication. As these technologies grow more sophisticated?with AI, better integrations, and user-friendly interfaces?they will continue to empower teams to deliver clearer, more accurate release documentation. Embracing these tools and best practices will position organizations to keep pace with the accelerating demands of modern software development and deployment.

In summary, understanding the components, types, best practices, challenges, and future trends of ovation release notes merging technologies provides a solid foundation for organizations aiming to optimize their release communication processes. Whether through rule-based systems, AI-powered solutions, or seamless VCS integrations, the goal remains the same: delivering precise, comprehensive, and accessible release information to stakeholders with minimal friction.

QuestionAnswer What are Ovation release notes merging technologies? Ovation release notes merging technologies refer to the tools and methods used to combine and synchronize release notes from multiple sources or versions, ensuring consistent and comprehensive documentation of software updates. How do merging technologies improve the accuracy of Ovation release notes? They automate the consolidation process, reducing manual errors, and ensure that all relevant updates are included, leading to more accurate and reliable release documentation. What are the key features to look for in Ovation release notes merging tools? Key features include version control integration, conflict resolution capabilities, automation of merging processes, and user-friendly interfaces for reviewing combined notes. Can Ovation release notes merging be integrated with existing CI/CD pipelines? Yes, many merging technologies are designed to seamlessly integrate with continuous integration and continuous deployment pipelines, streamlining the release process. What challenges are associated with merging release notes in Ovation? Challenges include handling conflicting updates, maintaining clarity and readability, and ensuring that all relevant information is accurately merged without duplication or omission. How does automation in merging release notes enhance software release workflows? Automation speeds up the process, reduces manual effort, minimizes errors, and ensures that release notes are consistently updated and synchronized across different versions. Are there best practices for managing Ovation release notes merging effectively? Yes, best practices include establishing clear versioning protocols, regularly reviewing merged notes, using automated tools for consistency, and maintaining transparent change histories for better traceability.

Related keywords: Ovation, release notes, merging technologies, software updates, version control, change management, release documentation, code integration, deployment, software development

Tally erp inventory notes

tally erp inventory notes are an essential resource for businesses and accounting professionals who utilize Tally ERP software to manage their inventory processes effectively. Understanding how to navigate, utilize, and optimize inventory notes within Tally ERP can significantly enhance inventory control, streamline operations, and ensure accurate reporting. Whether you are a beginner or an experienced user, having comprehensive notes and guidelines can make your inventory

management smoother and more efficient. In this article, we will explore the key aspects of Tally ERP inventory notes, covering fundamental concepts, features, best practices, and troubleshooting tips to help you make the most of this powerful tool.

Understanding Tally ERP Inventory Notes

What Are Inventory Notes in Tally ERP?

Inventory notes in Tally ERP are annotations or remarks that users can attach to specific inventory transactions, stock items, or stock groups. These notes serve as a way to document additional information, special instructions, or relevant details that are not captured in standard transaction entries. They are particularly useful for internal communication, audit trails, or clarifying particular inventory movements.

Key Purposes of Inventory Notes

- Providing additional context to transactions
- Documenting reasons for stock adjustments or discrepancies
- Noting special handling instructions
- Facilitating internal communication among team members
- Ensuring audit compliance and traceability

How to Create and Use Inventory Notes in Tally ERP

Adding Inventory Notes to Transactions

To add inventory notes to a transaction in Tally ERP, follow these steps:

- Open the transaction voucher (e.g., Stock Journal, Purchase, Sales)
- Navigate to the particular line item or entry where you want to add notes
- Look for the ?Narration? or ?Remarks? field associated with the item or transaction
- Enter your notes or comments relevant to that transaction
- Save the transaction

It's important to ensure that notes are clear, concise, and relevant to facilitate future review or audits.

Attaching Notes to Stock Items or Groups

In addition to transaction-level notes, Tally ERP allows users to add notes directly to stock items or groups:

- Go to Gateway of Tally > Inventory Info.
- Select Stock Items or Stock Groups
- Choose the specific item or group for which you want to add notes
- Press ?Alt+Enter? to view the detailed stock item or group ledger
- Locate the ?Description? or ?Notes? field and enter your notes
- Save your changes

This feature helps in maintaining detailed records for each inventory element.

Managing Inventory Notes Effectively

Best Practices for Using Inventory Notes

To maximize the usefulness of inventory notes, consider the following best practices:

- Be specific and descriptive in your notes to avoid ambiguity
- Use standardized terminology for consistent documentation
- Regularly review and update notes to reflect current information
- Limit the length of notes to keep them concise and readable
- Train staff to understand and utilize notes appropriately

Organizing Inventory Notes for Better Access

Effective organization of notes ensures quick retrieval and clarity:

- Maintain a centralized note-taking system or log for complex or recurrent issues
- Use consistent tags or keywords within notes for easy filtering
- Link notes to relevant transactions or stock items for context
- Regularly audit notes to identify patterns or recurring issues

Benefits of Maintaining Accurate Inventory Notes

Enhanced Inventory Control

Accurate notes help in tracking the history of stock movements, reasons for adjustments, and

special handling instructions. This detailed information improves decision-making and inventory accuracy.

Improved Audit and Compliance

Well-maintained notes provide a clear audit trail, demonstrating transparency and compliance with internal policies and regulatory standards.

Facilitating Communication

Inventory notes serve as a communication tool among team members, ensuring everyone is aware of specific details related to inventory items or transactions.

Reducing Errors and Discrepancies

Clear notes can help identify the root causes of discrepancies, reducing errors in stock counts, valuations, or adjustments.

Common Challenges and Troubleshooting Tips

Challenges in Managing Inventory Notes

- Overly vague or generic notes
- Lack of standardized procedures for note entry
- Difficulty in locating relevant notes during audits
- Notes becoming outdated or irrelevant over time

Tips for Overcoming Challenges

- Establish clear guidelines for note-taking and documentation
- Use templates or predefined formats for consistency
- Regularly review and update notes to ensure accuracy
- Leverage Tally ERP's search and filter features to locate notes efficiently

Advanced Tips for Leveraging Inventory Notes

Integrating Notes with Reports

While Tally ERP does not natively support reporting based solely on inventory notes, users can:

- Export transaction data along with notes to external tools for analysis
- Use custom fields or additional modules for enhanced note tracking

Automating Note Entry

For large-scale operations, consider:

- Using macros or scripts to insert standardized notes during bulk imports
- Configuring user roles and permissions to control who can add or modify notes

Conclusion

Inventory notes in Tally ERP are a vital component of comprehensive inventory management, offering clarity, documentation, and control over stock movements and statuses. By understanding how to create, organize, and utilize these notes effectively, businesses can enhance their operational efficiency, improve audit readiness, and foster better internal communication. Implementing best practices and leveraging the full capabilities of Tally ERP for inventory notes can lead to more accurate inventory tracking, reduced discrepancies, and ultimately, a more streamlined supply chain and accounting process. Whether for small businesses or large enterprises, mastering inventory notes is a step toward more transparent and effective inventory management.

Tally ERP Inventory Notes: An In-Depth Investigation into Inventory Management Features and Best Practices

In the realm of enterprise resource planning (ERP), Tally ERP has emerged as a trusted name, especially among small and medium-sized businesses seeking comprehensive yet user-friendly solutions. Among its core functionalities, inventory management plays a pivotal role in ensuring operational efficiency, stock accuracy, and streamlined supply chain processes. This article provides an in-depth investigation into Tally ERP Inventory Notes, exploring their significance, features, best practices, and how they impact overall inventory management.

Understanding Tally ERP Inventory Notes

At its core, Tally ERP Inventory Notes refer to detailed annotations, documentation, or digital notes associated with inventory items, transactions, or stock movements within the Tally environment. These notes serve as a crucial communication tool for various stakeholders, including inventory managers, warehouse staff, finance teams, and auditors.

Unlike basic inventory records, inventory notes in Tally often include supplementary information such as:

- Specific handling instructions
- Batch or serial number details
- Quality notes
- Inspection comments
- Special storage conditions
- Delivery or receipt remarks

They enhance traceability, transparency, and accuracy in inventory management processes.

The Significance of Inventory Notes in Tally ERP

Effective inventory notes are vital for several reasons:

- Improved Traceability

Notes provide detailed histories of stock items, including movements, damages, or quality issues, enabling quick tracing during audits or disputes.

- Enhanced Communication

They facilitate clear communication across departments, ensuring everyone is aligned on stock conditions and special instructions.

- Regulatory Compliance

Certain industries require meticulous documentation for regulatory audits, and inventory notes help fulfill these requirements.

- Operational Efficiency

By recording specific instructions and remarks, inventory handling becomes more streamlined, reducing errors and delays.

- Data Accuracy and Reporting

Detailed notes contribute to more accurate inventory reports, aiding in better decision-making.

Features of Inventory Notes in Tally ERP

Tally ERP offers various features that support the recording and management of inventory notes:

1. Multiple Entry Points for Notes

- Notes can be added at multiple stages such as purchase, sales, stock transfers, and adjustments.
- They can be attached to specific items within transactions.

2. Customizable Remarks

- Users can define custom fields or remarks tailored to specific needs.
- For example, adding fields for batch expiry dates or handling instructions.

3. Integration with Inventory Modules

- Notes are integrated seamlessly with stock items, enabling real-time visibility.
- They support batch and serial number tracking, crucial for industries like pharmaceuticals or electronics.

4. User Access and Permissions

- Role-based access ensures that only authorized personnel can add, edit, or view sensitive inventory notes.
- This feature safeguards data integrity.

5. Search and Filter Capabilities

- Advanced search options allow users to locate specific notes based on criteria such as date, item, or transaction type.

6. Export and Audit Trails

- Notes can be exported for external review.

- Audit trails track changes to notes, ensuring accountability.

Implementing Effective Inventory Notes in Tally ERP

To maximize the benefits of inventory notes, organizations should follow best practices in their implementation:

1. Standardize Note Formats and Content

- Develop templates for common notes such as damage reports, quality issues, or special handling.
- Use consistent terminology for clarity.

2. Train Staff Thoroughly

- Ensure warehouse and inventory staff understand how and when to record notes.
- Emphasize the importance of detailed, accurate entries.

3. Integrate Notes into Workflow Processes

- Embed note-taking into routine procedures like receiving, dispatching, and stock reconciliation.
- Use Tally ERP's automation features to prompt note entries at critical points.

4. Maintain Data Security and Access Controls

- Restrict editing rights to prevent unauthorized modifications.
- Regularly review permissions.

5. Regular Review and Audits

- Periodically audit inventory notes to identify inconsistencies or missing information.
- Use audit findings for continuous process improvement.

Case Studies: Practical Applications of Inventory Notes in Tally ERP

Case Study 1: Pharmaceutical Industry

A mid-sized pharmaceutical company leverages Tally ERP to manage its extensive batch inventory. Inventory notes are used extensively to record batch expiry dates, storage conditions, and quality inspection results. This detailed documentation ensures compliance with regulatory standards and simplifies recall processes if necessary.

Case Study 2: Electronics Retailer

An electronics retailer uses inventory notes to track serial numbers, warranty periods, and customer-specific remarks. When stock is transferred between stores, notes help maintain serial number tracking, minimizing theft and misplacement.

Common Challenges and Solutions in Managing Inventory Notes

Despite their advantages, organizations may face challenges in managing inventory notes effectively:

- Challenge: Inconsistent note entries leading to data gaps

Solution: Implement standardized templates and conduct regular staff training.

- Challenge: Overloading notes with unnecessary information

Solution: Define clear guidelines on what constitutes relevant notes to maintain clarity.

- Challenge: Difficulty in retrieving specific notes during audits

Solution: Utilize Tally's search, filter, and export features for efficient retrieval.

- Challenge: Ensuring data security for sensitive notes

Solution: Enforce role-based permissions and audit trails.

Future Trends and Enhancements in Tally ERP Inventory Notes

As technology evolves, so do the capabilities related to inventory notes:

- Integration with Barcode and RFID Technologies

Automate note entry through scanning, reducing manual errors.

- Use of Cloud-Based Storage

Enhance collaboration and remote access to detailed inventory notes.

- AI and Analytics Integration

Analyze notes for patterns, predictive maintenance, or quality issues.

- Mobile Application Support

Allow warehouse staff to record notes on-the-go via mobile devices.

Conclusion: The Strategic Value of Inventory Notes in Tally ERP

Tally ERP Inventory Notes are more than mere annotations; they are strategic tools that enhance transparency, accountability, and operational efficiency. Properly implemented, they enable organizations to maintain high standards of inventory control, ensure compliance, and facilitate informed decision-making. As businesses grow and inventory complexities increase, leveraging the full potential of inventory notes within Tally ERP becomes indispensable.

To harness maximum benefits, companies should standardize note practices, invest in staff training, and utilize Tally's advanced features for search, security, and reporting. With continuous technological advancements, inventory notes are poised to become even more integral to comprehensive ERP solutions, supporting smarter, faster, and more reliable inventory management strategies.

In Summary:

- Inventory notes in Tally ERP serve as essential documentation tools.
- They improve traceability, communication, and compliance.
- Effective management requires standardization, training, and technological integration.
- Future innovations will further enhance their utility, making inventory notes a cornerstone of modern ERP systems.

By understanding and implementing best practices for Tally ERP Inventory Notes, organizations can significantly elevate their inventory management capabilities, leading to increased operational excellence and competitive advantage.

Question What are the key features of Tally ERP inventory management? Tally ERP inventory management offers features like stock tracking, batch and expiry management, multiple warehouse handling, barcode scanning, and real-time stock updates to streamline inventory control. **How can I create and manage inventory notes in Tally ERP?** You can create inventory notes in Tally ERP by recording stock movements through vouchers like Stock Journal, Delivery Note, or Purchase Receipt, which document the details of inventory transactions systematically. **Can Tally ERP generate reports based on inventory notes?** Yes, Tally ERP can generate detailed inventory reports such as Stock Summary, Movement Analysis, and Batch-wise Reports, which are based on data recorded through inventory notes and vouchers. **How do inventory notes help in tracking stock movements in Tally ERP?** Inventory notes record every stock transaction, allowing users to monitor stock inflow and outflow accurately, detect discrepancies, and maintain optimal inventory levels. **Is it possible to customize inventory notes in Tally ERP for specific business needs?** Yes, Tally ERP allows customization of inventory notes and vouchers to suit specific business requirements, including defining custom fields and workflows. **What are best practices for maintaining accurate inventory notes in Tally ERP?** Best practices include updating inventory notes promptly after transactions, reconciling stock regularly, maintaining detailed documentation, and training staff on proper voucher entry procedures. **How does Tally ERP ensure data security for inventory notes?** Tally ERP offers user-level access controls, secure data storage, and backup options to protect inventory data and ensure only authorized personnel can make changes to inventory notes. **Can Tally ERP integrate inventory notes with other modules like accounting and sales?** Yes, Tally ERP seamlessly integrates inventory notes with accounting, sales, and purchase modules, ensuring consistent data flow and comprehensive business management.

Related keywords: Tally ERP inventory, inventory management, Tally ERP notes, stock management, inventory tracking, Tally ERP training, inventory reports, Tally ERP tutorials, warehouse management, inventory control

Read the full article online: [TALLY ERP INVENTORY NOTES](#)